



Are there multiple instructional models that fit with the science and engineering practices in NGSS? (Short answer: Yes.)

## What Is The Issue?

The Next Gen Science Standards (NGSS) expect learners to engage in eight science and engineering practices in order to learn and apply conceptual ideas. People often assume that a particular instructional model is best for engaging students in the NGSS practices. In fact, there are multiple models that can be used effectively.

## WHY IT MATTERS TO YOU

- **Teachers** should select instructional models for teaching the practices based on their commitments, preferences, and their local context.
- **District staff** and **PD providers** should highlight for teachers that multiple instructional models can be used to implement the practices although PD may focus on a specific one.
- **School leaders** should know what instructional models are used by their teachers and learn to recognize qualities of them within classroom.

## Things To Consider

- NGSS and the underlying NRC Framework do not say anywhere that there is only one instructional approach for engaging students in the practices. But specific curricula, instructional resources, and PD can reinforce this view by focusing on only one model at a time. There are actually multiple instructional models that can be productively used to implement the learning goals of NGSS.
- Explore the practice-focused instructional models listed in the table and select one(s) that fit your situation and personal preferences.
- Selecting an instructional model that fits a particular classroom should be based on local circumstances. This can involve supporting instruction that fits a teacher's personal history, goals, or commitments. Or it can be based on what instructional model is in use in the local curriculum. The district's or school's instructional strategy or a professional learning community may also shape teachers' orientation to an instructional model.
- Implementing an instructional model may require adaptation of available curriculum to engage students in the practices.
- Multiple instructional models can be integrated, but it is important for the learning experience to be coherent so that a rigorous and engaging classroom culture can be cultivated.

## THINGS TO THINK ABOUT

- How satisfied are you with your current way of teaching science and engineering? How well does it engage students in the science and engineering practices?
- What instructional models do you currently use? Which additional ones might be suitable for your context?
- It is productive to take up small specific teaching practices that can be repeated and refined throughout your teaching. What teaching strategy might you want to focus on?

## Attending To Equity

- Instructional strategies vary in terms of how they relate the science being learned to the lives and interests of the learners and the communities they are part of. Some instructional models—for example, culturally relevant instruction—actively connect to and build upon the life experiences and practices of learners.
- In order to make science teaching and learning as inclusive as possible, educators should select instructional models that engage students with the practices in different, locally relevant ways.

Inquiry Kit Instruction (modified)	Challenge Based Instruction	5E Instructional Model (BSCS)	Culturally Relevant Instruction
Project-Based Instruction	Tinkering Pedagogy	Learning Progressions	Knowledge Integration
Model-based Reasoning	Place-based Instruction	Meaningful Expertise Instruction	Emergent Investigations (RSS)

[Leading Instructional Models That Fit With NGSS Science and Engineering Practices](#)

## Recommended Actions You Can Take

- Learn which instructional models for science instruction are used in your district, school, or PD. Determine if it focuses on practices.
- Connect to others who use a desired instructional model in order to share materials and learn about the finer points of using a specific instructional model.

### ALSO SEE STEM TEACHING TOOLS:

#9 [Practice-focused PD Strategy](#)

