



# How to launch STEM investigations that build on student and community interests and expertise

## What Is The Issue?

Students are frequently asked to engage in prescribed science investigations that have already been fully designed in the curriculum. It can sometimes be very challenging for students to find those investigations personally meaningful. Ideally, the phenomena they study should be personally compelling. A formative assessment strategy called *self-documentation* can focus students' science and engineering investigations on their personal and community interests in ways that make them more personally relevant.

## WHY IT MATTERS TO YOU

- **Teachers** can help their students care about what they are learning, understand why it is relevant to their lives, and how to apply it to improve their lives and the lives of others.
- **District Staff & PD Providers** should provide teachers with examples of interest driven and locally-relevant science and engineering investigations.
- **School Leaders** should support teachers in adapting curriculum to build on student and community interests and expertise and in bringing community experts into the classroom.

## Things To Consider

- **Eliciting and attending to student's prior knowledge** is a crucial formative assessment approach to guide instruction which roots teacher decisions in resources students bring into the classroom.
- **Building on prior interest and identity in instruction supports deeper engagement and learning.** Instruction designed to leverage the personal interests and expertise of learners increases engagement and learning for youth who otherwise might not engage as deeply. Curriculum units can often be redesigned to incorporate student and community interests and expertise.
- **Cultural approaches to formative assessment** assume that students bring important knowledge, interests, and experiences from their daily lives to the classroom that teachers should elicit and use to inform instruction. An instructional technique called *self-documentation* is one way to do this.

## Recommended Actions You Can Take

- Read about this [classroom description of self-documentation](#) (on page 84). Self-doc is a formative assessment strategy to surface aspects of the cultural lives of learners to guide instruction. Self-documentation can identify the dynamic, everyday practices, and concerns in the students' communities that can be meaningfully related to classroom science and engineering investigations.
- **Self-documentation involves the following instructional steps:** (1) ask students to "photo document" aspects of their everyday lives (e.g., about a phenomena or topic), (2) cluster their photos into similar activities, (3) identify which activities are possible areas of investigation for the unit, (4) support students in engaging in investigations related to their focus, and (5) arrange for students to present their results to members of the community / STEM experts.

## Attending To Equity

- Focusing instruction on youth and community interest is a powerful pedagogical strategy for making learning experiences inclusive and meaningful. It also allows teachers to make the most of [sources of knowledge from students' own cultures and communities](#). Local experts can be tapped to bring this knowledge into the classroom, offering an opportunity for students to see people from their own community valued in the classroom.
- Promote inclusive and democratic approaches to make decisions about investigations to pursue. Students with more social capital, rather than the best idea, can sometimes sway the decision.

## REFLECTION QUESTIONS

- Which curriculum units do you teach that could be connected to students' lives outside of school?
- How will you create a safe classroom culture where students are able to openly share aspects of their lives? How can you help them share only what they and their families are comfortable sharing?
- You should model how STEM relates to your own cultural life. Do any self-doc task yourself before asking students to do it. What would you focus on?

*"There are literally millions of potentially interesting things in the world to see, to do, to learn about. But they don't become actually interesting until we devote attention to them."*

—Mihaly Csikszentmihalyi, author of *Flow*



**Self-Doc Example on Microbiology & Health**  
(Picture shows self-doc pics being clustered for a class)

### ALSO SEE STEM TEACHING TOOLS:

- #4 [Multiple Instructional Models](#)
- #15 [Equity in Science Education](#)
- #32 [Why Practices?](#)

